

FUNCTION GENERATOR

## FG-272

## INSTRUCTION MANUAL

KENWOOD CORPORATION

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A productor

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## INTRODUCTION

The MODEL FG-272 Sweep/Function Generator provides functions of a function generator, pulse generator, and sweep oscillator.

## FEATURES

1. Wide-band design: seven ranges cover full oscillation frequency from 0.2 Hz to 2 MHz
2. Selectable output of sine waves, square waves, and triangl waves through one-touch operation.
3. TTL square wave output connector facilitates using TTL-level output square waves as the signal source for experiment of a digital circuit.
4. The symmetry Function varies symmetry of saw-tooth waves and pulse waves. It can invert the wave polarity.
5. Applying voltage from 0 to +10 V to the VCF N connector implem nts external sweep as well as output frequency control.
6. The linear sweep function provides sweep frequency control up to max. 100:1. Sweep frequency is variable
from 0.5 Hz ( 2 seconds) to 50 Hz ( 20 millisec ) nds ). Sweep control is implemented by applying sweep signal to the VCF connector from an external device.
7. DC voltage ( 0 to $\pm 10 \mathrm{~V}$ ) can be overlaid upon output waveform.
8. Combined use of the ATT -20 dB pushbutton and the continuous attenuator provides maximum attenuation over 40 dB .
9. A small and light-weight case with convenient carrying handle, which also serves as a tilting stand.

## PRECAUTIONS

1. Do not use the FG-272 Function Generator under the following conditions:

- Places exposed to the direct sum light
- Very hot and humid rooms
- Rooms with excessive mechanical vibrations
- Near devices which irradiate strong magnetic forces or pulse voltage

2. The FG-272 operates immediately after turning on power.

For accurate measurement, however, wait until it warms up sufficiently after pressing the POWER switch.
3. Do not repeat switching on and off the Generator.
4. Follow the instructions in section "MAINTENANCE". if the supply voltage is to be changed.

## SPECIFICATIONS

<FREOUENCY CHARACTERISTICS $>$
GENERAL
Output Waveform ..... Sine wave, square wave,

triangl wave, pulse wave,

TTL-level square wave, \&

ramp wave

## SINE WAVE

Distortion Ratio ..... $1 \%$ or less ( 10 Hz to 100 kHz )
Output Frequency Response $\cdots$ Within $\pm 1.0 \mathrm{~dB}$ up to 100 kHz (into $50 \Omega$ at max. output level)
Output . . ....... Variable

## SQUARE WAVE

Symmetry ....... $3 \%$ or less (at 100 Hz )
Rise/Fall Time . . . . . 100 ns or less (at max. output level)
Output . . .......Variable

TRIANGL WAVE
Linearity ........ $1 \%$ or less (at 100 Hz )
Output ......... Variable

TTL OUTPUT

<POWER SUPPLY>
input Voltage . . . . . . 100/120/220/240 VAC $\pm 10 \%$ (Max. 250V AC)
Frequency ••••••• $50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$
Power Consumption • . . Approx. 20 VA

## <ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS >

Storage Temperature ••-20 to $60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 70 \%$ or less Operating Temperature $\cdots 0$ to $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 80 \%$ or less With Specifications $\cdots 23 \pm 5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 70 \%$ or less

```
<SIZE & WEIGHT >
Dimensions (WHD) \cdots . . . 240 × 64 × 190 mm
Weight . . . . . . . . . . . . 1.8 kg
```

<ACCESSORIES >
Instruction Manual ••••••1
AC cable . . . . . . . . . . . . 1
Fuse (0.3AT) • . . . . . . . • 1
(0.2A) •••••••1


Fig. 1
(1) POWER Pushbutton

Pressing this pushbutton turns on power. LED lights up to indicate power is on.
(2) RANGE ( Hz ) Selector Switch Assembly

Selects the following seven ranges of oscillation

## frequency :

| X 1 : | 0.2 Hz to 2 Hz |
| :---: | :---: |
| X10: | 2 Hz to 20 Hz |
| X100: | 20 Hz to 200 Hz |
| X1k: | 0.2 kHz to 2 kHz |
| X10k: | 2 kHz to 20 kHz |
| X100k: | 20 kHz to 200 kHz |
| $\mathrm{X1M}$ : | 0.2 MHz to 2 MHz |

(3) FUNCTION Selector Switch Assembly

Selects output waveform out of sine wave ( $\sim$ ). triangl wave ( $\sim$ ) , and square wave ( $(\square)$.
(4) ATT - 20 dB Pushbutton
pressing this pushbutton attenuates input signal by 20 dB .
(5) INVERT Pushbutton

Depressing (button engaged) inverts polarity. Another press (button released) recovers the former polarity. Fig. 2 illustrates effects of the INVERT pushbutton with respect to DUTY control knob setting.

| Knob Polarity | Normal | Inverted | Normal | Inverted <br> Waveform |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Square Wave | $\square$ | Clockwise <br> Rotation |  |  |
| Triangl Wave |  | Counterclockwise <br> Rotation <br> Rotation | $\square$ |  |
| Sine Wave |  |  |  |  |
| TTL Wave |  |  |  |  |

Fig. 2 Effect of INVERT Pushbutton with respect to DUTY Control Knob Setting
(6) MAIN/PULSE OUTPUT Jack

MAIN: Outputs sine wave, triangl wave, or square wave selected with the FUNCTTON switch assembly.
PULSE : Outputs pulse wave, regardless of FUNCTION switch setting.
(7) AMPlitude Control

Rotating this knob varies amplitude of output waveform.
(8) DC OFFSET Control

Pulling this knob admixes DC voltage with output signal.
Clockwise rotation admixes positive voltage.
Counterclockwise rotation admixes negative voltage.
Fig. 3 illustrates several types of waveform with the DC OFFSET knob pulled and $50-\mathrm{ohm}$ load connected.

Zero DC offset at max. signal level


Excessive offset


Fig. 3 Application Example of DC Offset

DUTY/PULL TO VARI (Symmetry Adjustment) Control Controls symmetry of output signal.
Pulling this knob, and clockwise rotation varies the duty ratio from 1:1 to 5:1.
This adjustment makes pulse wave of square wave, ramp wave or saw -tooth wave of triangle wave, and asymmetric sine wave of sine wave.
Note : Note that controlling this knob changes frequency.
(10) FREQUENCY Control Dial

Variable potentiometer varies frequency within the range selected with the RANGE selector switch assembly (2). The dial is scaled from 0.2 to 2.0 .
(11) SWEEP Selector Pushbutton

Depressing (button engaged) selects internal sweep. Another press (button released) selects external sweep.
(12) SWEEP RATE Control

Controls sweep rate (sweep frequency) of the internal sweep oscillator.
(13) SWEEP WIDTH Control

Rotating the knob controls sweep width.

## REAR PANEL



Fig. 4
(44) VCF Input Jack

By applying voltage to this jack in the state where the SWEEP selector pushbutton (11) is another press (button released), frequency of output signal can be varied.
Application of voltage from 0 to 10 V varies frequency up to max. 100: 1 .
(15) Power Connector

Connector for supplying AC power.
Use the dedicated power cord.
(16) Fuse Holder

Fuse holder for AC power supply.

## MAINTENANCE

1. Fuse Replacement

If the fuse has blown out ${ }_{s}$ find out and eliminate the cause.
Then, replace it with a new fuse. Use a 0.3 A slow-blow fuse for supply voltage of 100 to 120 V , or a 0.2 A fuse for supply voltage of 220 to 240 V . Fuse holder is provided on the rear panel of the unit.
2. Changing Supply Voltage

WARNING: Prior to opening the case, be sure to disconnect the power cord from the socket.

## 2-1 How to Remove Case

To open the case, turn the unit upside down, and remove four screws from the case base plate. (See Fig. 5.) Then, lift the base plate to detach it.

## 2-2 How to Change Supply Voltage

The FG-272 is available for supply voltage of $100,120,220$, and $240 \mathrm{VAC}, 50 / 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$.
To change the supply voltage, remove the case (in accordance with item 2-1 above), and reconnect the voltage selector plug on the printed circuit board in the unit to a desired voltage position on the voltage terminal board. (See Fig. 6.)


Fig. 5 Disassembly and Assembly of Case


Fig. 6 Internal Selection of Supply Voltage

